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L10	L2 and antisense	83	L10
L9	L2 and turgidity	2	L9
L8	12 and abscisic acid	6	L8
L7	12 and abeseisic acid	0	L7
L6	L2 and diffusion resistance	1	L6
L5	12 and transpiration	1	L5
L4	12 and drought	9	L4
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=> s l1 and plant?

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=> dup rem 13
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L4 30 DUP REM L3 (13 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> d 1-10 ti

- L4 ANSWER 1 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Use of **phospholipase D** gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of **transgenic plants**
- L4 ANSWER 2 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Protein and cDNA sequence of **plant** proteins and enzymes and their uses in controlling **phospholipase D** expression in **transgenic plants**
- L4 ANSWER 3 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Developmental regulation of **phospholipase D** in tomato fruits

- L4 ANSWER 4 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Expression vector construction for expression of foreign gene in chloroplasts of plants
- ANSWER 5 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 1
- TI T4 lysozyme and attacin genes enhance resistance of **transgenic** 'Galaxy' apple against Erwinia amylovora.
- L4 ANSWER 6 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Identification of viruses capable of breaking **transgenic**resistance of papaya conferred by the coat protein gene of Papaya ringspot
 virus
- L4 ANSWER 7 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI A role for **PLD** beta/gamma in the N-acylethanolamine activation of phenylalanine-ammonia lyase gene expression.
- L4 ANSWER 8 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS DUPLICATE 2
- TI Transformation of Populus tomentosa with anti-PLD gene
- L4 ANSWER 9 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI A rapid cytokinin response assay in Arabidopsis indicates a role for phospholipase D in cytokinin signalling
- L4 ANSWER 10 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Antisense DNAs of nematode genes expressing in transgenic plants for parasite resistance

=> d ab

- L4 ANSWER 1 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AB Methods of growing plants having modified transpiration rates are provided. In particular, the present invention relates to phospholipase D gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of transgenic plants.

 Such methods permit more efficient water conservation through regulation of stomatal closure responses. Accordingly, modified plants can be grown in areas which were previously unsuitable for growth and plants which can withstand drought conditions can be grown.

=> d pi

- L4 ANSWER 1 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE
- PI US 2003074692 A1 20030417 US 2001-817869 20010326

=> d in

- L4 ANSWER 1 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- IN Wang, Xuemin; Sang, Yongming

=> d 5 ab

L4 ANSWER 5 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States

of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003) DUPLICATE 1

Genes encoding lysozyme (T4L) from T4 bacteriophage and attacin E (attE) AB from Hyalophora cecropia were used, either singly or in combination, to construct plant binary vectors, pLDB15, p35SAMVT4, and pPin2Att35SAMVT4, respectively, for Agrobacterium-mediated transformation of 'Galaxy' apple, to enhance resistance to Erwinia amylovora. In these plasmids, the T4L gene was controlled by the cauliflower mosaic virus 35S promoter with duplicated upstream domain and the untranslated leader sequence of alfalfa mosaic virus RNA 4, and the attE gene was controlled by the potato proteinase inhibitor II (Pin2) promoter. All transgenic lines were screened by polymerase chain reaction (PCR) for T4L and attE genes, and a double-antibody sandwich enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay for neomycin phosphotransferase II. Amplification of T4L and attE genes was observed in reverse transcriptase-PCR, indicating that these genes were transcribed in all tested transgenic lines containing each gene. The attacin protein was detected in all attE transgenic lines. The expression of attE under the Pin2 promoter was constitutive but higher levels of expression were observed after mechanical wounding. Some T4L or attE transgenic lines had significant disease reduction compared to nontransgenic 'Galaxy'. However, transgenic lines containing both attE and T4L genes were not significantly more resistant than nontransgenic 'Galaxy', indicating that there was no in planta synergy between attE and T4L with respect to resistance to E. amylovora.

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L4 ANSWER 2 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

This invention relates to protein and cDNA sequences of AΒ phospholipase D sequence homolog from soybean, wheat, and corn. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of respiratory burst oxidase homolog RbohA, RbohB, RbohC, RbohD, RbohE, RbohF sequence homolog from soybean, wheat, rice, and corn. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of tRNA 5-aminomethyl-2thiouridylate 5'-methyltransferase sequence homolog from corn and soybean. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of chromomethylase sequence homolog from Jerusalem Artichoke, corn, rice and wheat. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of DNA cytosine 5-methyltransferase sequence homolog from rice, soybean, and wheat. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of transcription factor TFIIF subunit .alpha. and .beta. sequence homolog from corn, rice and wheat. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of asparaginyl-tRNA synthetase sequence homolog and gutaminyl-tRNA synthetase sequence homolog from corn, soybean, wheat and The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of protein EDS1 (enhanced disease susceptibility 1) sequence homolog and clathrin-assocd. AP-2 complex AP50 subunit sequence homolog from corn, rice, soybean, and wheat. The invention also related to protein and cDNA sequences of .alpha.-adaptin sequence homolog and .beta.-adaptin sequence homolog from corn, rice, soybean, and wheat. The invention also relates to the construction of a chimeric gene encoding all or a substantial portion of the phospholipase D, in sense or antisense orientation, wherein expression of the chimeric gene results in prodn. of altered levels of the phospholipase D in a transformed host cell.

=> d 2 pi

L4 ANSWER 2 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
PATENT NO. KIND DATE APPLICATION NO. DATE
PI US 2003003471 A1 20030102 US 2002-78770 20020219

=> d 2 in

L4 ANSWER 2 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

IN Famodu, Omolayo O.; Miao, Guo-Hua; Simmons, Carl R.; Weng, Zude; Cahoon,
 Rebecca E.; Sakai, Hajime; Qun, Zhu; Thorpe, Catherine J.; Fader, Gary M.;
 Li, Bailin

=> d 3 ab

AB

L4 ANSWER 3 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

The catabolism of phospholipids initiated by phospholipase D (PLD, EC 3.1.4.4) is an inherent feature of developmental processes that include fruit growth and ripening. In cherry tomatoes (Lycopersicon esculentum Mill.), sol. and membrane-assocd. PLD activities increased during fruit development, which peaked at the mature green and orange stages. The increase in PLD activity was assocd. with a similar increase in the intensity of a 92 kDa band as demonstrated by western blot anal. A full-length cDNA having 2430 bp and encoding a putative polypeptide with 809 amino acids, was isolated using tomato RNA, RT-PCR and 5' and 3' rapid amplification of cloned ends (RACE). Anal. of the primary and secondary structures showed the presence of the C2 domain, the PLD domain and several other features characteristic of PLD alpha. Microtom tomato plants transformed with antisense PLD alpha cDNA, were similar to untransformed plants and showed normal fruit set and development. The ethylene climacteric was delayed by over 7 d in the antisense PLD fruits, indicative of a slower ripening process. The leaves and unripened fruits of antisense PLD microtom plants possessed lowered PLD activity and PLD protein, as demonstrated by western blotting. However, during ripening, PLD activity in the transgenic fruits was maintained at a higher level than that in the untransformed control. Immunolocalization of PLD in microtom tomato fruits revealed the cytosol-membrane translocation of PLD during fruit development. The ripe fruits of antisense PLD celebrity plants possessed lowered PLD expression and activity and showed increased firmness and red color. These results suggest that the expression of antisense PLD cDNA could be variable in different tomato varieties. The potential role of PLD in ethylene signal transduction events is discussed.

=> d 3 so

L4 ANSWER 3 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

SO Plant Physiology and Biochemistry (Paris, France) (2003), 41(3), 223-240 CODEN: PPBIEX; ISSN: 0981-9428

=> d 4 ab

L4 ANSWER 4 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

AB This invention provides a process of constructing of a expression vector for expression of foreign in chloroplasts of **plants**. The vector featured in contg. a ribosome binding site and promoter and terminator

sequences from chloroplasts. The vector can be used for foreign gene expression specifically in chloroplasts of **transgenic** plants.

=> d 8 ab

L4 ANSWER 8 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS DUPLICATE 2

AB Antisense phospholipase D.gamma. (PLD .gamma.) gene was introduced into Populus tomentosa mediated by Agrobacterium tumefaciens. The young leaves of triploid populus were used as the material and the regeneration system of high frequency has been established. The traditional transgene method by Agrobactrium tumefaciens and obtained many transgenic plants of anti-PLD.gamma. gene. Theses showed that the transgenic plants can grow well on the culture medium with 0.7% NaCl.

=> d 8 so

L4 ANSWER 8 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS DUPLICATE 2 SO Yichuan (2002), 24(1), 40-44

=> d 9 ab

L4 ANSWER 9 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

CODEN: ICHUDW; ISSN: 0253-9772

AB Seedlings of Arabidopsis thaliana harboring a fusion of the cytokinin-responsive ARR5 gene promoter and the GUS reporter gene were used for a pharmacol. approach to study cytokinin signal transduction. The assay was shown to be rapid, sensitive, dose-dependent and highly specific for cytokinins, both adenine and phenylurea derivs. Numerous inhibitors of known signalling pathways were tested and some were shown to suppress reporter gene induction. Particularly, primary alcs. that specifically inhibit phospholipase D (PLD) partially prevented cytokinin-induced GUS activity and reduced the accumulation of ARR5 gene transcripts. This indicates a role for PLD early during cytokinin signalling.

=> d 9 so

- L4 ANSWER 9 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- SO FEBS Letters (2002), 515(1-3), 39-43 CODEN: FEBLAL; ISSN: 0014-5793

=> d 11-20 ti

- L4 ANSWER 11 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Hormone-dependent insertional mutants of Arabodopsis thaliana with reduced viability and fertility
- L4 ANSWER 12 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Collection of Arabidopsis thaliana morphological insertion mutants
- L4 ANSWER 13 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 3
- TI Involvement of a novel Arabidopsis **phospholipase D**, AtPLDdelta, in dehydration-inducible accumulation of phosphatidic acid in stress signalling.

- L4 ANSWER 14 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Low temperatures reduce seed production in Arabidopsis plants.
- L4 ANSWER 15 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003)
- TI Regulation of **plant** water loss by manipulating the expression of phospholipase Dalpha.
- L4 ANSWER 16 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Overexpression of the Bt cry2Aa2 operon in chloroplasts leads to formation of insecticidal crystals.
- L4 ANSWER 17 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Modification of lipid biosynthesis by DNA shuffling
- L4 ANSWER 18 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003)
- TI Involvement of **Phospholipase D** in wound-induced accumulation of jasmonic acid in Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 19 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS DUPLICATE 4
- TI Effect of untranslated leader sequence of AMV RNA 4 and signal peptide of pathogenesis-related protein 1b on attacin gene expression, and resistance to fire blight in **transgenic** apple
- L4 ANSWER 20 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Insertional mutagenesis in Arabidopsis thaliana: presonication of germinating seeds increases the efficiency of their transformation

=> d 13 ab

- L4 ANSWER 13 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 3
- Phospholipid metabolism is involved in plant responses to AB drought and salinity stress. To investigate the role of phospholipase D (PLD) and its product phosphatidic acid (PtdOH) in stress signalling, we isolated a novel PLD cDNA, designated AtPLDdelta, by screening a cDNA library prepared from dehydrated Arabidopsis thaliana. The AtPLDdelta protein, of 868 amino acids, has a putative catalytic domain and a C2 domain that is involved in Ca2+/phospholipid binding. The AtPLDdelta mRNA accumulated in response to dehydration and high salt stress. Histochemical analysis showed that the AtPLDdelta gene is strongly expressed in the vascular tissues of cotyledons and leaves under dehydration stress conditions. Under normal growth conditions, AtPLD delta was expressed in roots, leaves, stems and flowers but not in siliques. We showed that dehydration stimulates the accumulation of PtdOH. The accumulation of PtdOH in response to dehydration was significantly suppressed in AtPLD delta antisense transgenic plants. These results suggest that AtPLD delta may be involved in PtdOH accumulation in the dehydration stress response.

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(2003) DUPLICATE 3

SO The Plant journal: for cell and molecular biology, June 2001. Vol. 26,

No. 6. p. 595-605

Publisher: Oxford : Blackwell Sciences Ltd.

ISSN: 0960-7412

=> d 14 ab

L4 ANSWER 14 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.

Arabidopsis thaliana (Columbia) and a transgenic line AB (anti-alpha PLD) with suppression of phospholipase D activity and improved freezing tolerance were used to examine the effects of low temperatures on their growth, specifically flowering and seed production. Plants were cooled at 1 C/h from 0 degreeC to -6 degreeC and held at each test temperature for 1 h and subsequently grown in a growth chamber at 22 degreeC with 10 h light to observe plant height, flowering time and morphology, and seed yield. All the growth characteristics measured in the wild type and anti-alpha PLD plants were adversely affected by exposure to low temperatures, more so in the transgenic plants than the wild type plants. The plant height decreased more or less linearly as temperature decreased and in the transgenic plants stem branching ceased after exposure to 0 degreeC or below. Flowering was delayed by low temperatures, by as much as 7 days in the transgenic plants exposed to -4 degreeC. Typically, the untreated transgenic plants produced about 8% to 10% less seeds than do their wild type counterparts, as they have fewer flowers and shorter silique. Although low temperatures reduced seed yield in both wild type and transgenic plants, the reduction was more severe in the transgenic plants. In plants exposed to 0 degreeC, the seed yield was reduced by 15% in the wild type and 30% in the transgenic plants. At -4 degreeC, seed yield was reduced by 60% in the wild type and by 90% in the transgenic plants at -5 degreeC. Thus, although the transgenic plants were freezing tolerant (killing temperature of -5.5 degreeC), they produced very little seeds below -4 degreeC. The results show the adverse effect of low temperatures, especially sub-zero temperatures, on the overall growth and seed production in Arabidopsis plants.

=> d 14 so

- L4 ANSWER 14 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- SO Hortscience, (June, 2001) Vol. 36, No. 3, pp. 548. print.
 Meeting Info.: 98th Annual International Conference of the American
 Society for Horticultural Science Sacramento, California, USA July 21-25,
 2001
 ISSN: 0018-5345.

=> d 15 ab

- L4 ANSWER 15 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- AB **Phospholipase D** (**PLD**) has been implicated in various processes, including signal transduction, membrane trafficking, and membrane degradation. Multiple forms of **PLD** with distinct biochemical properties have been described in the cell. In Arabidopsis,

PLDalpha and PLDgamma, but not PLDbeta, were detected in guard cells, and antisense suppression resulted in a specific loss of PLDalpha. The abrogation of PLDalpha rendered plants less sensitive to abscisic acid and impaired stomatal closure induced by water deficits. PLDalpha-depleted plants exhibited accelerated transpirational water loss and a decreased ability to tolerate drought stress. Overexpression of PLDalpha enhanced the leaf's sensitivity to abscisic acid. These findings provide molecular and physiological evidence that PLDalpha plays a crucial role in regulating stomatal movement and plant-water status.

=> d 15 so

- L4 ANSWER 15 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.
- SO The Plant journal : for cell and molecular biology, Oct 2001. Vol. 28, No. 2. p. 135-144
 Publisher: Oxford : Blackwell Sciences Ltd.
 ISSN: 0960-7412

=> d 15 au

- L4 ANSWER 15 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003)
- AU Sang, Y.; Zheng, S.; Li, W.; Huang, B.; Wang, X.

=> d 21-30 ti

- L4 ANSWER 21 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Phospholipase D-mediated activation of NADPH oxidase and reactive oxygen generation in Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 22 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Molecular cloning and functional analysis of polyphosphoinositidedependent **phospholipase D**, **PLD**-beta, from Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 23 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 5
- TI Identification and characterization of a novel **plant phospholipase D** that requires polyphosphoinositides and submicromolar calcium for activity in Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 24 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 6
- TI Antisense suppression of **phospholipase D** alpha retards abscisic acid- and ethylene-promoted senescence of postharvest Arabidopsis leaves.
- ANSWER 25 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

(2003) DUPLICATE 7

- TI Promoter analysis and expression of a **phospholipase D** gene from castor bean.
- L4 ANSWER 26 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003)
- TI Characterization of **phospholipase D**-overexpressed and suppressed **transgenic** tobacco and Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 27 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Low temperature tolerance in **transgenic** tobacco and Arabidopsis thaliana expressing sense and antisense **phospholipase D** gene.
- L4 ANSWER 28 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Cloning of cDNA for coat protein of papaya leaf-distortion mosaic potyvirus (PLDMV) for preparation of PLDMV-resistant transgenic plants
- L4 ANSWER 29 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- TI Characterization of **phospholipase D**-overexpressed and suppressed **transgenic** tobacco and Arabidopsis.
- L4 ANSWER 30 OF 30 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS DUPLICATE 8
- TI **Transgenic** "Malling 26" apple expressing the attacin E gene has increased resistance to Erwinia amylovora
- => d 21 ab
- L4 ANSWER 21 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- => d 21 so
- L4 ANSWER 21 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- SO Plant Biology (Rockville), (1999) Vol. 1999, pp. 56. print.

 Meeting Info.: Annual Meeting of the American Society of Plant
 Physiologists Baltimore, Maryland, USA July 24-28, 1999 American Society
 of Plant Physiologists (ASPP)
- => d 23 aq
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 (2003) DUPLICATE 5
- AB Phospholipase D(PLD; EC 3.1.4.4) has been proposed to be involved in a number of cellular processes including transmembrane signaling and membrane deterioration. PLD previously described from various plant sources generally requires millimolar ranges of calcium for optimal activity. In this study, we genetically suppressed the expression of this conventional PLD in Arabidopsis by introducing an antisense PLD cDNA. However,

both the antisense transgenic and wild-type plants showed comparable PLD activity in the presence of submicromolar concentrations of calcium and phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate using phosphatidylcholine as a substrate. This new PLD activity was partially stimulated by phosphatidylinositol 4-phosphate, but not by other phospholipids, including phosphatidylinositol, phosphatidylserine, phosphatidylqlycerol, phosphatidic acid, or phosphatidylcholine. Its requirement for polyphosphoinositides was further supported by its ability to be inhibited by neomycin. The polyphosphoinositide-dependent PLD requires calcium for activity, but no magnesium. The calcium stimulation was observed in the nanomolar range and reached a plateau at 5 micromolar calcium. The findings of this study demonstrate the presence of different PLDs that are regulated in a distinct manner in plants. The potential significance of a PLD that is regulated by polyphosphoinositides and physiological concentrations of Ca2+ is discussed.

=> d 23 so

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 (2003) DUPLICATE 5
- The Journal of biological chemistry, Mar 14, 1997. Vol. 272, No. 11. p. 7048-7054

 Publisher: Bethesda, Md.: American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.

 CODEN: JBCHA3; ISSN: 0021-9258

=> d 24 a

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 (2003) DUPLICATE 6
- Membrane disruption has been proposed to be a key event in plant AB senescence, and phospholipase D (PLD; EC 3.1.4.4) has been thought to play an important role in membrane deterioration. We recently cloned and biochemically characterized three different PLDs from Arabidopsis. In this study, we investigated the role of the most prevalent phospholipid-hydrolyzing enzyme, PLDalpha, in membrane degradation and senescence in Arabidopsis. The expression of PLDalpha was suppressed by introducing a PLDalpha antisense cDNA fragment into Arabidopsis. When incubated with abscisic acid and ethylene, leaves detached from the PLDalpha -deficient transgenic plants showed a slower rate of senescence than did those from wild-type and transgenic control plants. The retardation of senescence was demonstrated by delayed leaf yellowing, lower ion leakage, greater photosynthetic activity, and higher content of chlohphyll and phospholipids in the PLDalpha antisense leaves than in those of the wild type. Treatment of detached leaves with abscisic acid and ethylene stimulated PLDalpha expression, as indicated by increases in PLDalpha mRNA, protein, and activity. In the absence of abscisic acid and ethylene, however, detached leaves from the PLDalpha-deficient and wild-type plants showed a similar rate of senescence. In addition, the

suppression of **PLDalpha** did not alter natural **plant** growth and development. These data suggest that **PLDalpha** is an important mediator in phytohormone-promoted senescence in detached leaves but is not a direct promoter of natural senescence. The physiological relevance of these findings is discussed.

=> d 24 so

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 (2003) DUPLICATE 6
- The Plant cell, Dec 1997. Vol. 9, No. 12. p. 2183-2196
 Publisher: [Rockville, MD : American Society of Plant Physiologists, c1989CODEN: PLCEEW; ISSN: 1040-4651

=> d 25 ab

- L4 ANSWER 25 OF 30 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003) DUPLICATE 7
- AB The expression of a castor bean (Ricinus communis L.) phospholipase D (PLD; EC 3.1.4.4) gene has been studied by examining its promoter activity in transgenic tobacco (Nicotiana tabacum) carrying a PLD promoterglucuronidase transgene and by monitoring the levels of PLD mRNA in castor bean. Sequence and the 5' truncation analyses revealed that the 5' flanking region from nucleotide -1200 to -730 is required for the regulation and basal function of the PLD promoter. The PLD promoter in vegetative tissues is highly active in the rapidly growing regions such as the shoot apex and the secondary meristem producing axillary buds and vascular tissues of young leaves and stems. The PLD promoter activity in floral tissues was high in stigma, ovary, and pollen grains, but low in petals, sepals, the epidermis of anthers, styles, and filaments. The PLD promoter activity was enhanced by abscisic acid. Northern-blot analysis of PLD in castor bean showed that the PLD mRNA levels were high in young and metabolically more active tissues such as expanding leaves, hypocotyl hooks, developing seeds, and young seedlings, and they decreased in mature tissues such as fully expanded leaves and developed seeds. These patterns of expression suggest a role of PLD in rapid cell growth, proliferation, and reproduction.

=> d 25 so

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 (2003) DUPLICATE 7
- SO Plant physiology, Oct 1997. Vol. 115, No. 2. p. 387-395 Publisher: Rockville, MD: American Society of Plant Physiologists, 1926-CODEN: PLPHAY; ISSN: 0032-0889

=> d 26 ab

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=> d 26 so

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 (2003)
- SO [Physiology, biochemistry, and molecular biology of plant lipids], p. 345-347

 Publisher: Dordrecht: Boston: Kluwer Academic, c1997.

Publisher: Dordrecht; Boston: Kluwer Academic, c1997. ISBN: 0792343794 (alk. paper).

 \Rightarrow d 27 ab

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- SO Plant Physiology (Rockville), (1997) Vol. 114, No. 3 SUPPL., pp. 128.
 Meeting Info.: PLANT BIOLOGY '97: 1997 Annual Meetings of the American
 Society of Plant Physiologists and the Canadian Society of Plant
 Physiologists, Japanese Society of Plant Physiologists and the Australian
 Society of Plant Physiologists Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada August
 2-6, 1997
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- L4 ANSWER 29 OF 30 BIOSIS COPYRIGHT 2003 BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS INC.
- Plant Physiology (Rockville), (1996) Vol. 111, No. 2 SUPPL., pp. 133. Meeting Info.: Annual Meeting of the American Society of Plant Physiologists San Antonio, Texas, USA July 27-31, 1996 ISSN: 0032-0889.

=> dis his

L3

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 09:36:15 ON 29 MAY 2003)

FILE 'AGRICOLA, CAPLUS, BIOSIS' ENTERED AT 09:36:26 ON 29 MAY 2003

L1 11845 S PLD? OR PHOSPHOLIPASE D

L2 824 S L1 AND PLANT?

43 S L2 AND TRANSGENIC

L4 30 DUP REM L3 (13 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> s 13 and transpiration

L5 2 L3 AND TRANSPIRATION

=> dup rem 15
PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L5
L6 2 DUP REM L5 (0 DUPLICATES REMOVED)

=> d 1-2 ti

L6 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

- TI Use of **phospholipase D** gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of **transgenic plants**
- L6 ANSWER 2 OF 2 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- TI Regulation of **plant** water loss by manipulating the expression of phospholipase Dalpha.

=> d 1-2 so

- L6 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 26 pp. CODEN: USXXCO
- L6 ANSWER 2 OF 2 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

 (2003)
- SO The Plant journal: for cell and molecular biology, Oct 2001. Vol. 28, No. 2. p. 135-144
 Publisher: Oxford: Blackwell Sciences Ltd.
 ISSN: 0960-7412

=> d so

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- L6 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 TI Use of phospholipase D gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana
 in regulating drought tolerant of transgenic plants
- => s 14 and stomat? L7 2 L4 AND STOMAT?

=> d 1-2 ti

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- TI Regulation of **plant** water loss by manipulating the expression of phospholipase Dalpha.
- L7 ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Use of phospholipase D gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of transgenic plants
- => d 1-2 so
- ANSWER 1 OF 2 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- SO The Plant journal : for cell and molecular biology, Oct 2001. Vol. 28, No. 2. p. 135-144
 Publisher: Oxford : Blackwell Sciences Ltd.
 ISSN: 0960-7412
- L7 ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 26 pp. CODEN: USXXCO
- => s l4 and abscisic acid L8 5 L4 AND ABSCISIC ACID
- => dup rem 18
 PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L8
 L9 5 DUP REM L8 (0 DUPLICATES REMOVED)
- => d 1-5 ti
- L9 ANSWER 1 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Use of **phospholipase D** gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of **transgenic plants**
- L9 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI A rapid cytokinin response assay in Arabidopsis indicates a role for **phospholipase D** in cytokinin signalling
- L9 ANSWER 3 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.
- TI Regulation of **plant** water loss by manipulating the expression of phospholipase Dalpha.
- L9 ANSWER 4 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved.

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- TI Antisense suppression of **phospholipase D** alpha retards **abscisic acid** and ethylene-promoted senescence of postharvest Arabidopsis leaves.
- L9 ANSWER 5 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- TI Promoter analysis and expression of a **phospholipase D** gene from castor bean.

- L9 ANSWER 1 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 26 pp. CODEN: USXXCO
- L9 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- SO FEBS Letters (2002), 515(1-3), 39-43 CODEN: FEBLAL; ISSN: 0014-5793
- L9 ANSWER 3 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- SO The Plant journal: for cell and molecular biology, Oct 2001. Vol. 28, No. 2. p. 135-144
 Publisher: Oxford: Blackwell Sciences Ltd.
 ISSN: 0960-7412
- L9 ANSWER 4 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- SO The Plant cell, Dec 1997. Vol. 9, No. 12. p. 2183-2196
 Publisher: [Rockville, MD : American Society of Plant Physiologists, c1989CODEN: PLCEEW; ISSN: 1040-4651
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 (2003)
- SO Plant physiology, Oct 1997. Vol. 115, No. 2. p. 387-395 Publisher: Rockville, MD: American Society of Plant Physiologists, 1926-CODEN: PLPHAY; ISSN: 0032-0889

=> d 2 ab

- L9 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AB Seedlings of Arabidopsis thaliana harboring a fusion of the cytokinin-responsive ARR5 gene promoter and the GUS reporter gene were used for a pharmacol. approach to study cytokinin signal transduction. The assay was shown to be rapid, sensitive, dose-dependent and highly specific for cytokinins, both adenine and phenylurea derivs. Numerous inhibitors of known signalling pathways were tested and some were shown to suppress reporter gene induction. Particularly, primary alcs. that specifically inhibit phospholipase D (PLD) partially prevented cytokinin-induced GUS activity and reduced the accumulation of ARR5 gene transcripts. This indicates a role for PLD early during cytokinin signalling.

=> d 4 ab

- L9 ANSWER 4 OF 5 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- AB Membrane disruption has been proposed to be a key event in **plant** senescence, and **phospholipase D** (**PLD**; EC 3.1.4.4) has been thought to play an important role in membrane deterioration. We recently cloned and biochemically characterized three different **PLDs** from Arabidopsis. In this study, we investigated

the role of the most prevalent phospholipid-hydrolyzing enzyme, PLDalpha, in membrane degradation and senescence in Arabidopsis. The expression of PLDalpha was suppressed by introducing a PLDalpha antisense cDNA fragment into Arabidopsis. When incubated with abscisic acid and ethylene, leaves detached from the PLDalpha-deficient transgenic plants showed a slower rate of senescence than did those from wild-type and transgenic control plants. The retardation of senescence was demonstrated by delayed leaf yellowing, lower ion leakage, greater photosynthetic activity, and higher content of chlohphyll and phospholipids in the PLDalpha antisense leaves than in those of the wild type. Treatment of detached leaves with abscisic acid and ethylene stimulated PLDalpha expression, as indicated by increases in PLDalpha mRNA, protein, and activity. In the absence of abscisic acid and ethylene, however, detached leaves from the PLDalpha-deficient and wild-type plants showed a similar rate of senescence. In addition, the suppression of PLDalpha did not alter natural plant growth and development. These data suggest that PLDalpha is an important mediator in phytohormone-promoted senescence in detached leaves but is not a direct promoter of natural senescence. The physiological relevance of these findings is discussed.

=> d 5 so

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- Plant physiology, Oct 1997. Vol. 115, No. 2. p. 387-395
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=> s l4 and turgidity L10 0 L4 AND TURGIDITY

=> s 14 and drought L11 3 L4 AND DROUGHT

=> d 1-3 ti

- L11 ANSWER 1 OF 3 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- TI Involvement of a novel Arabidopsis **phospholipase D**,
 AtPLDdelta, in dehydration-inducible accumulation of phosphatidic acid in stress signalling.
- L11 ANSWER 2 OF 3 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- TI Regulation of **plant** water loss by manipulating the expression of phospholipase Dalpha.
- L11 ANSWER 3 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- TI Use of phospholipase D gene of Arabidopsosis thaliana in regulating drought tolerant of transgenic plants

=> d 1-3 so

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- SO The Plant journal : for cell and molecular biology, June 2001. Vol. 26, No. 6. p. 595-605
 Publisher: Oxford : Blackwell Sciences Ltd.
 ISSN: 0960-7412
- L11 ANSWER 2 OF 3 AGRICOLA Compiled and distributed by the National Agricultural Library of the Department of Agriculture of the United States of America. It contains copyrighted materials. All rights reserved. (2003)
- SO The Plant journal: for cell and molecular biology, Oct 2001. Vol. 28, No. 2. p. 135-144
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